

## Operating Manual

Probe for Marine and Offshore

LMK 457, LMK 458, LMK 458H, LMK 487, LMK 487H



LMK 458



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The addresses of our distribution partners are listed on our homepage [www.bdsensors.de](http://www.bdsensors.de). It is possible to download data sheets, operating manuals, ordering codes and certificates, as well.

## 1. General information

### 1.1 Information on the operating manual

This operating manual contains important information on proper usage of the device. Read this operating manual carefully before installing and starting up the pressure measuring device.

Adhere to the safety notes and operating instructions which are given in the operating manual. Additionally applicable regulations regarding occupational safety, accident prevention as well as national installation standards and engineering rules must be complied with!

This operating manual is part of the device, must be kept nearest its location, always accessible to all employees.

This operating manual is copyrighted. The contents of this operating manual reflect the version available at the time of printing. It has been issued to our best knowledge. BD SENSORS is not liable for any incorrect statements and their effects.

– Technical modifications reserved –

### 1.2 Symbols used

**DANGER!** – dangerous situation, which may result in death or serious injuries

**WARNING!** – potentially dangerous situation, which may result in death or serious injuries

**CAUTION!** – potentially dangerous situation, which may result in minor injuries

**CAUTION!** – potentially dangerous situation, which may result in physical damage

**NOTE** – tips and information to ensure a failure-free operation

### 1.3 Target group

**WARNING!** To avoid operator hazards and damages of the device, the following instructions have to be worked out by qualified technical personnel.

### 1.4 Limitation of liability and warranty

Failure to observe the instructions or technical regulations, improper use and use not as intended, alteration of or damage to the device as well as incorrect installation of signal connections or ground potential connections will result in the forfeiture of warranty and liability claims.

### 1.5 Intended use

The hydrostatic probes LMK 457, LMK 458, LMK 458H, LMK 487 and LMK 487H have been designed especially for shipbuilding and offshore applications with rough environmental and operation conditions. The probes are suitable for level measurement of fluids or pasty media (no solids and frozen media) in open tanks, containers, or reservoirs. As medium all fluids can be used which are compatible with the materials of housing, sealing and cable. Based on a rugged and reliable capacitive ceramic sensor the probe is qualified for measuring small filling heights with high accuracy. Typical areas of use are ballast tanks, fuel and oil tanks as well as service and waste water tanks. The probes as standard complies with the requirements of DNV+GL (Det Norske Veritas+Germanischer Lloyd). The certificates are available for download on our homepage: <http://www.bdsensors.de>

It is the operator's responsibility to check and verify the suitability of the device for the intended application. If any doubts remain, please contact our sales department in order to ensure proper usage. BD SENSORS is not liable for any incorrect selections and their effects!

The hydrostatic probe has to be used according to the area of application specified above! In addition it has to be ensured, that this medium is compatible with the media wetted parts.

The technical data listed in the current data sheet are engaging. If the data sheet is not available, please order or download it from our homepage. (<http://www.bdsensors.de>)

**WARNING!** – Danger through improper usage!

### 1.6 Package contents

Please verify that all listed parts are undamaged included in the delivery and check for consistency specified in your order:

- hydrostatic probe
- mounting instructions

## 2. Product identification

The device can be identified by its manufacturing label. It provides the most important data. By the ordering code the product can be clearly identified.

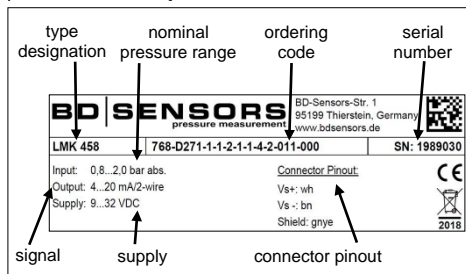


Fig. 1 example of manufacturing label

**!** The manufacturing label must not be removed from the device!

## 3. Mechanical installation

### 3.1 Mounting and safety instructions

**WARNING!** Install the device only when depressurized and currentless!

**WARNING!** This device may only be installed by qualified technical personnel who has read and understood the operating manual!

**!** Handle this high-sensitive electronic precision measuring device with care, both in packed and unpacked condition!

**!** There are no modifications/changes to be made on the device.

**!** Do not throw the package/device!

**!** To avoid damaging the diaphragm, remove packaging and possibly protective cap directly before starting assembly. The possibly delivered protective cap has to be stored! Place this protective cap on the pressure port again immediately after disassembling.

**!** Handle the unprotected diaphragm very carefully - it is very sensitive and may be easily damaged.

**!** Do not use any force when installing the device to prevent damage of the device and the plant!

**!** When placing the probe into operation or after maintenance work, the probe has to be submerged slowly into the medium! A rough immersion into the medium can damage or destroy the diaphragm.

**!** For installations outdoor and in damp areas following these instructions:

- Choose an assembly position, which allows the flow-off of splashed water and condensation.

- Turn the outgoing cable downwards. If the cable has to be turned upwards, then point it downward so the moisture can drain.

- Install the device in such a way that it is protected from direct solar irradiation. Direct solar irradiation can lead to the permissible operating temperature being overstepped in the worst case. By this the operability of the device can be affected or damaged. If the internal pressure increases due to solar irradiation, measurement errors may be caused.

**NOTE** Take note for screw-in and flange transmitter that no inadmissibly high mechanical stresses occur at the pressure port as a result of the installation, since this may cause a shifting of the characteristic curve or to the damage.

**NOTE** In hydraulic systems, position the device in such a way that the pressure port points upward (ventilation).

**NOTE** Provide a cooling line when using the device in steam piping.

**NOTE** If installing the device outdoor and there is any danger of lightning or overpressure we suggest putting a overpressure protection unit between the supply/switch cabinet and the device to prevent damage.

### 3.2 General installation steps

- Carefully remove the pressure measuring device from the package and dispose of the package properly.

- Go ahead as detailed in the specific instructions below.

### 3.3 Installation steps for probe

- Install the device according to your demands.

**NOTE** Usually, the probe is delivered without mounting accessories. But BD SENSORS offers different accessories on request e.g. mounting clamp, terminal clamp or mounting flange.

**NOTE** Do not use freely suspended probes with an FEP cable if effects due to highly charging processes are expected.

### 3.4 Installation steps for flange transmitter

- Please ensure that the mounting thread is clean and free of damage.

- Check to ensure that the O-ring fits properly in the groove.

- Screw in the mounting thread of the transmitter in the transmitter flange, by hand.

- Next, tighten it by an open-end wrench. (approx. 25 Nm)

- Install the flange according to your demands.

**NOTE** If a new transmitter flange is needed, it can be ordered from BD SENSORS.

### 3.5 Installation steps for screw-in transmitter

- Please ensure that the mounting thread is clean and free of damage.

- Check to ensure that the O-ring fits properly in the groove.

- Ensure that the sealing surface of the taking part e.g. welding socket is perfectly smooth and clean.

- Screw the device in the corresponding thread by hand.

- Next, tighten it by an open-end wrench. (G3/4": approx. 15 Nm; G1": approx. 25 Nm)

### 3.6 Removing the protection cap (for probe)

For the protection of the diaphragm, some of the probes have a plugged-on protection cap. If the device shall be used in high-viscosity media such as sludge, a removal of the cap before start-up is necessary. Thus, the sensor becomes flush and the medium will attain quickly to the diaphragm.

**NOTE** If it is necessary for your application to remove the protection cap, this has to be done with utmost care. To prevent a damage of the diaphragm, please follow the instructions below.

### Removal by hand

- Hold the probe in a way that the protection cap points upwards.

- Hold the probe with one hand on the sensor section (1).

- Remove the protection cap (2) with the other hand.

## Removal with a tool (recommended)

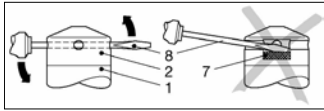


Fig. 2 removal of protection cap

- Hold the probe in a way that the protection cap points upwards.
  - Slide a small tool such as a screwdriver (8) straight through two opposite drill holes in the protective cap (2).
  - Lever it off by moving up the handle of the screwdriver.
- ⚠ Make sure that the sensor (7) under the protection cap will not be damaged!

## 4. Electrical Installation

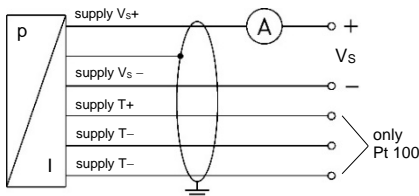
⚠ **WARNING!** Install the device only when depressurized and currentless!

Establish the electrical connection of the device according to the technical data shown on the manufacturing label, the following table and the wiring diagram.

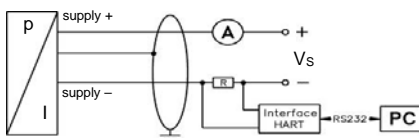
### Pin configuration

Electrical connection	cable colours (IEC 60757)
Supply +	WH (white)
Supply -	BN (brown)
optionally (only Pt 100):	
Supply T+	YE (yellow)
Supply T-	GY (grey)
Supply T-	PK (pink)
Shield	GNYE (green-yellow)

### Wiring diagram



### LMK 458H, LMK 487H:



! A minimum static bending radius has to be complied with. For static installation use the 10-fold cable diameter, for dynamic applications use the 20-fold diameter.

! Prevent the damage or removal of the PTFE filter which is fixed over the end of the air tube on devices with cable outlet and integrated air tube.

! For the electrical connection a shielded and twisted multicore cable has to be used; if a cable extension is necessary, also a shielded cable has to be used.

! For probes, the cable shield must be connected to earth potential. Use the appropriate grounding clamps for this. Pay attention to a low-impedance connection. Avoid potential differences (earth potential) between measuring and connection points, because this can lead to a defect in the probe. To avoid this, use a suitable connection technology or suitable equipotential bonding.

⚠ If a transition is desired from a probe cable with gauge tube to a cable without gauge tube, then we recommend our terminal box KL 1 or KL 2.

## 5. Initial start-up

⚠ **WARNING!** Before start-up, the user has to check for proper installation and for any visible defects.

⚠ **WARNING!** The device can be started and operated by authorized personnel only, who have read and understood the operating manual!

⚠ **WARNING!** The device has to be used within the technical specifications, only (compare the data in the data sheet)!

## 6. Placing out of service

⚠ **WARNING!** When dismantling the device, it must always be done in the depressurized and currentless condition! Check also if the medium has to be drained off before dismantling!

⚠ **WARNING!** Depending on the medium, it may cause danger for the user. Comply therefore with adequate precautions for purification.

⚠ After dismounting, mechanical connections must be fitted with protective caps.

## 7. Maintenance

In principle, this device is maintenance-free. If desired, the housing of the device can be cleaned when switched off using a damp cloth and non-aggressive cleaning solutions.

Deposits or contamination may occur on the diaphragm/pressure port in case of certain media. Depending on kind and quality of the process, suitable cyclical maintenance intervals must be specified by the operator. As part of this, regular checks must be carried out regarding corrosion, damage of diaphragm/seal(s) and signal shift. A periodical replacement of the seal(s) may be necessary.

If the diaphragm is calcified, it is recommended to send the device to BD SENSORS for decalcification. Please note the chapter "Service / repair" below.

! Wrong cleaning or improper touch may cause an irreparable damage on the diaphragm. Therefore, never use pointed objects or pressured air for cleaning the diaphragm

## 8. Service / Repair

Information on service / repair:

- [www.bdsensors.de](http://www.bdsensors.de)
- [info@bdsensors.de](mailto:info@bdsensors.de)
- service phone: +49 (0) 92 35 98 11 0

### 8.1 Recalibration

During the life-time of a probe, the value of offset and span may shift. As a consequence, a deviating signal value in reference to the nominal pressure range starting point or end point may be transmitted. If one of these two phenomena occurs after prolonged use, a recalibration is recommended to ensure furthermore high accuracy.

### 8.2 Return

Before every return of your device, whether for recalibration, decalcification, modifications or repair, it has to be cleaned carefully and packed shatter-proofed. You have to enclose a notice of return with detailed defect description when sending the device. If your device came in contact with harmful substances, a declaration of decontamination is additionally required.

Appropriate forms can be downloaded from our homepage. Download these by accessing [www.bdsensors.de](http://www.bdsensors.de) or request them:

[info@bdsensors.de](mailto:info@bdsensors.de) | phone: +49 (0) 92 35 / 98 11 0

In case of doubt regarding the fluid used, devices without a declaration of decontamination will only be examined after receipt of an appropriate declaration!

⚠ **If the device came in contact with hazardous substances, certain precautions have to be complied with for purification!**

## 9. Disposal

The device must be disposed of according to the European Directive 2012/19/EU (waste electrical and electronic equipment). Waste equipment must not be disposed of in household waste!



⚠ **WARNING!** Depending on the measuring medium, deposit on the device may cause danger for the user and the environment. Comply with adequate precautions for purification and dispose of it properly.

## 10. Warranty terms

The warranty terms are subject to the legal warranty period of 24 months, valid from the date of delivery. If the device is used improperly, modified or damaged, we will rule out any warranty claim. A damaged diaphragm will not be accepted as a warranty case. Likewise, there shall be no entitlement to services or parts provided under warranty if the defects have arisen due to normal wear and tear.

## 11. EU Declaration of conformity / CE

The delivered device fulfils all legal requirements. The applied directives, harmonised standards and documents are listed in the EC declaration of conformity, which is available online at: <http://www.bdsensors.com>. Additionally, the operational safety is confirmed by the CE sign on the manufacturing label.

## 12. Error handling

In case of malfunction, it must be checked whether the device has been correctly installed mechanically and electrically. Use the following table to analyse the cause and resolve the malfunction, if possible.

Fault: no output signal	
Possible cause	Fault detection / remedy
connected incorrectly	Checking of connections
Conductor/wire breakage	Checking of <u>all</u> line connections.
Defective measuring device (signal input)	Checking of ammeter (miniature fuse) or of analog input of your signal processing unit

Fault: analog output signal too low/small	
Possible cause	Fault detection / remedy
Load resistance too high	Checking of load resistance (value)
Supply voltage too low	Checking of power pack output voltage
Defective energy supply	Checking of the power pack and the supply voltage being applied to the device

Fault: slight shift of the output signal	
Possible cause	Fault detection / remedy
Diaphragm of measuring cell is severely contaminated	Cleaning using a non-aggressive cleaning solution and soft paintbrush or sponge
Diaphragm of measuring cell is calcified or crusted	<b>Recommendation:</b> Have the decalcification or cleaning performed by BD SENSORS

Fault: large shift of the output signal	
Possible cause	Fault detection / remedy
Diaphragm of measuring cell is damaged (caused by overpressure or mechanically)	Checking of diaphragm; when damaged, send the device to BD SENSORS for repair

Fault: wrong or no output signal	
Possible cause	Fault detection / remedy
Cable damaged mechanically, thermally or chemically	Checking of cable; pitting corrosion on the stainless-steel housing as a result of damage on cable; when damaged, send the device to BD SENSORS for repair

! Improper action and opening can damage the device. Therefore repairs on the device may only be executed by the manufacturer!